

March 31, 2021

Felonious Forest Park Physicians Freighted Off To Federal Prison

Forest Park was a Texas chain of beautifully constructed hospitals. Operative word: was.

Beneath the veneer of great architecture and beautiful interior design was, so federal prosecutors alleged, a decrepit scheme involving questionable marketing agreements and multiple types of fake arrangements from "consulting contracts" to "leases" and even fake companies.

The alleged aim? Referrals of well-insured patients to the out-of-network hospitals.

Last week, a slew of defendants, including physicians, were sentenced to terms in federal prison.

Some Background

In April 2019, the jury in the second round of Forest Park bribery and kickback trials in federal court in Dallas found seven of nine defendants guilty.

- 1. Spine surgeon Shawn Henry, D.O.
- 2. Spine surgeon Michael Rimlawi, D.O.
- 3. Pain management physician Mike Shah, M.D.
- 4. Spine surgeon Douglas Won, M.D.
- 5. Nurse and workers' compensation insurance consultant, Iris Forrest
- 6. Forest Park's co-administrator Mac Burt
- 7. The owner of companies through which Forest Park channeled payments to physicians, Jackson Jacob.

Others had been found guilty at earlier trials or had pleaded guilty.

At issue were multiple charges, from violation of the federal Anti-Kickback Statute to money laundering. The government contended that Forest Park took in \$200 million and paid out \$40 million in kickbacks and bribes before finally shutting down all business operations. Central to the fact pattern concerning the convicted physicians was the "co-marketing agreement" concept: The physicians were given "marketing money" to boost their practices and, ultimately, the hospitals' business.

The defendants argued that the so-called "marketing money" was not tied to referrals, an argument that the prosecution dismissed. At least one of the participants in the scheme admitted that marketing money was doled out as a percentage of referred cases.

The Sentencings

- 1. Shawn Henry, D.O. 7 1/2 years
- 2. Michael Rimlawi, D.O. 7 ½ years
- 3. Mike Shah. M.D. 48 months
- 4. Douglas Won, M.D. 5 years
- 5. Iris Forrest 3 years
- 6. Mac Burt 12 1/2 years
- 7. Jackson Jacob 8 years

In addition to those seven defendants, the following individuals were also sentenced last week:

Hospital manager Alan Andrew Beauchamp, who pleaded guilty, was sentenced to 5 years, 3 months.

Wade Neal Barker, M.D., a Forest Park co-founder, who pleaded guilty, was sentenced to 5 years.

Chiropractor Frank Gonzalez who referred patients to Forest Park for bribes and who pleaded quilty, was sentenced to 21 months.

Israel Ortiz, who pleaded guilty and whose company filled out pre-authorizations for worker's comp patients received a 1 year sentence..

But wait, there are more:

The other Forest Park co-founder, Dr. Richard Toussaint Jr., who pleaded guilty, was previously sentenced to 5 years in prison to run concurrently with another sentence he was previously serving.

Andrew Jonathan Hillman, a health care company owner, was sentenced in December 2019 to five years in prison after pleading guilty.

Semyon Narosov, Hillman's business associate, was sentenced in July 2020 to 4 years 3 months in prison after pleading guilty.

Carli Adel Hempel was sentenced in October 2020 to three years' probation. She pleaded quilty.

And, Kelly Wade Loter and Andrea Kay Smith, both of whom pleaded guilty, were given probation in January 2020.

The Moral

The easiest (and most gratuitous) takeaway is that kickbacks are illegal. But, you already knew that.

What is far more important to note is the need for caution, *extreme* caution, whenever entering into any sort of financial relationship with someone or some entity with whom you share a referral relationship, no matter which way the referrals flow.

For example, some of the allegations in the Forest Park case centered around the payment of "marketing money" from the facility to physicians. Some naïvely believe that marketing money from a hospital to physicians is not something that should involve significant anti-kickback scrutiny. Wrong.

Additionally, Forest Park shows that even convoluted payments through "money drop" entities, even ones that look like a game of Chutes and Ladders, can be un-woven. And, as a double take away for you, they can be un-woven by other participants in a scheme such as the former Forest Park Chief Operating Officer and a physician/investor/founder who both previously pleaded out early and cooperated with the authorities in convicting their fellow schemers.

One can assume that all or nearly all of the now convicted men and women had counsel advise them on the propriety of their arrangements. In fact, the Dallas Morning News reported that the sentenced physicians had the marketing money deal "approved" by their so-called "health care lawyers".

When someone tells *you* the deal is okay because *their* attorney vetted it, don't be so sure. Get your own counsel.

And, make sure that the person advising *you* not only has knowledge, but also a good dose of common sense, which, apparently, is not that common.



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lessons for medical group leaders.

Sooner or later this crisis will end. You can't allow yourself to be too busy, too occupied, too concerned with current events, to devote time and effort to strategizing for your future.



Wisdom. Applied. 148 - Don't Do the Crime if You Can't Do the Time as Hospital CEO

Over the years, I have dealt with many hospital CEOs that I thought were criminals. In fact, I have dealt with some who were indicted, and, in at least one case, a CEO who later became a long-term "guest" in the Gray Bar Hotel.

But one of the best stories was from a 2018 piece in the South Florida Sun-Sentinel about Broward Health, the Florida state-run entity that is one of the nation's largest health systems, appointing its criminally indicted interim CEO, Beverly Capasso, as its new permanent CEO after a search for a new leader.

All Things Personal

Why is it that hotel prices have not gone down but service has disappeared?

Ah, didn't I realize, it is for my safety! Bullshit. It is to lower operating costs.

Let's count the ways that the hotel, on my recent trip to Los Angeles, "protected my safety."

The lobby restaurant was closed in order to "protect my safety".

Housekeepers enter empty rooms that turn over nightly, but do not enter empty rooms if the same person is returning to it that evening. This is for "their safety and mine."

A Keurig coffee machine could be delivered to my room with four coffee pods but additional coffee pods could not be delivered "for my safety."

Late last week, I received an emailed survey from the hotel. Surprise, but nearly all of their questions were about how the hotel "protected my safety."

Perhaps some people are fooled into thinking that people stay in a hotel to be safe. Sure, I don't want to stay in a hotel with wires hanging from the ceiling, located in a crappy neighborhood.

But beyond that, other factors, such as the level of service and amenities drive the value proposition. The same factors exist during times of Covid whether you want to acknowledge them or not. Faux "safety" is not a substitute for service. Faux "safety" is not a driver of value.

But it is safe to say that I will stay safely away from that hotel the next time I stay in L.A.

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Books and Publications



We all hear, and most of us say, that the pace of change in healthcare is quickening. That means that the pace of required decision-making is increasing, too. Unless, that is, you want to take the "default" route. That's the one is which you let someone else make the decisions that impact you; you're just along for the ride. Of course, playing a bit part in scripting your own future isn't the smart route to stardom. But despite your own best intentions, perhaps it's your medical group's governance structure that's holding you back. In fact, it's very likely that the problem is systemic. The Medical Group Governance Matrix introduces a simple four-quadrant diagnostic tool to help you find out. It then shows you how to use that tool to build your better, more profitable future. Get your free copy here.







Whenever you're ready, here are 4 ways I can help you and your business:

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